

실험 세팅

➤ 데이터 구성

- 177명의 환자 데이터 (서울대 전체 데이터)
- Neoplastic : 100명, Non-neoplastic : 77명

➤ Train & Test Set

- 2,888장의 데이터셋
- Train Set : 141명(2256장)
- Test Set : 36명(632장)

➤ Input Image

- Outline, Inline, Polyp, 담낭벽+Polyp 이미지

➤ 모델 구성

- 갑상선에서 사용한 모델을 담낭 용종 연구에 맞게 조정한 모델
- 데이터 불균형 문제를 해소하기 위한 Focal loss function 적용

➤ 30번 반복 실험

Vote Method Classification Performance Table

Table . Metrics with 95% confidence interval of five Images (▼/△ indicates that the corresponding method is significantly worse/better than Top-3 vote method based on paired t-test at 5% significance level).

Vote Method	Metrics	AUC Mean	95% CI		p-value
			Lower	Upper	
Top-3	AUC	0.925	0.909	0.940	
	Accuracy	0.844	0.821	0.867	
	Sensitivity	0.817	0.781	0.853	
	Specificity	0.877	0.830	0.924	
Top-5	AUC	0.924	0.909	0.939	0.959
	Accuracy	0.836	0.816	0.856	0.672
	Sensitivity	0.797	0.755	0.839	0.565
	Specificity	0.885	0.843	0.927	0.836
Top-10	AUC	0.923	0.908	0.938	0.900
	Accuracy	0.833	0.812	0.854	0.573
	Sensitivity	0.770	0.723	0.817	0.241
	Specificity	0.913	0.876	0.950	0.356

AUC, area under the curve; CI, confidence interval; NN, neural network. *: p-value < 0.01, **: p-value < 0.001

Vote Method Classification Performance Table

Table . Metrics with 95% confidence interval of five Images (▼/△ indicates that the corresponding method is significantly worse/better than Top-3 vote method based on paired t-test at 5% significance level).

Vote Method	Metrics	AUC Mean	95% CI		p-value
			Lower	Upper	
Top-3	AUC	0.925	0.909	0.940	
	Accuracy	0.844	0.821	0.867	
	Sensitivity	0.817	0.781	0.853	
	Specificity	0.877	0.830	0.924	
Soft	AUC	0.919	0.904	0.934	0.672
	Accuracy	0.825	0.802	0.848	0.368
	Sensitivity	0.733	0.683	0.783	0.077
	Specificity	0.940	0.912	0.968	0.116

AUC, area under the curve; CI, confidence interval; NN, neural network. *: p-value < 0.01, **: p-value < 0.001